DPB51

True RMS 3-Phase voltage monitoring relay

Benefits

- **Wide voltages range**. Working in systems from 208 to 480 VAC.
- **Adjustable voltage levels and time delay**. To allow a correct response to real alarm conditions.
- **Output and status LED indication**. For quick troubleshooting.
- **Ultra-high harmonic immunity**. For very noisy environments.
- **High Compactness**. 17.5 mm DIN rail housing.

Description

DPB51 is a multifunction 3-phase mains monitoring relay.

It operates on 3P and 3P+N systems, monitoring phase loss and phase sequence, overvoltage and undervoltage.

Power supply provided by the monitored mains.

Delay on alarm, up to 30 s, for over/under voltage alarms.

For mounting on DIN-rail or back panel.

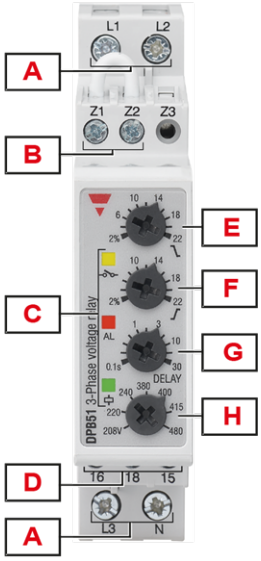
Main features

- Monitoring 3-phase mains with 3 wires (3P) or 4 wires (3P+N).
- Detection of the correct phase sequence and phase loss.
- Front dial adjustable overvoltage and undervoltage setpoints.
- Time delay.
- Changeover relay output.

Order code

Mounting	Frequency	Power supply	Component name/part number
DIN-rail	50 - 60 Hz	208 to 480 VAC	**DPB51CM44**

Structure



Element	Component	Function
A	Input terminals	Connection of the line voltages (neutral when present)
B	Mains type terminals	No connection: delta voltage Connected: star voltage
C	Information LEDs	Yellow for relay output status Red for signal alarm status Green for device ON
D	Output terminals	SPDT relay output
E	Undervoltage dial (⌥)	Undervoltage setpoint adjustment
F	Overvoltage dial (⌠)	Overvoltage setpoint adjustment
G	Delay time dial	Setting the alarm ON delay time
H	Mains nominal voltage dial	Mains nominal voltage adjustment

Features

Power supply

Power supply	Supplied by measured phases (L1, L2)
Overvoltage category	III (IEC 60038)
Voltage range	208 to 480 V_{L-L} AC ± 15% (177 to 552 V)
Frequency range	50 to 60 Hz ± 10% sinusoidal waveform
Consumption	< 13 VA
Power ON delay	1 s ± 0.5 s

Inputs

Terminals		L1, L2, L3, N
Measured variables		Phase sequence Phase loss 3P: voltages V_{L12}, V_{L23}, V_{L31} 3P+N: voltages V_{L1N}, V_{L2N}, V_{L3N}
Nominal line range		208 to 480 VAC ± 15% (177 to 550 VAC)
Nominal voltages (*)	**Delta voltage (3P)**	208 V, 220 V, 240 V, 380 V, 400 V, 415 V, 480 V
	Star voltage (3P+N)	120 V, 127 V, 140 V, 220 V, 230 V, 240 V, 277 V

(*) Note: connect the neutral only if it is intrinsically at the star centre.

Outputs

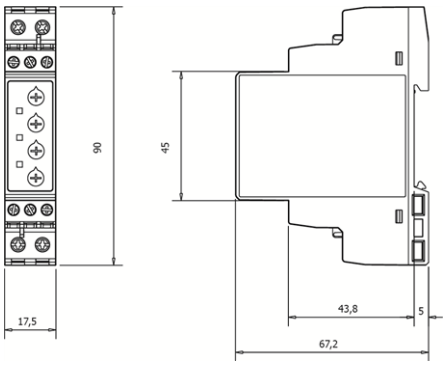
Terminals	15, 16, 18
Number of outputs	1
Type	SPDT electromechanical relay with changeover contacts
Logic	Output de-energised on alarm
Contact rating	**Ith:** 5 A @ 250 VAC **AC15:** 2.5 A @ 250 VAC **DC12:** 5 A @ 24 VDC **DC13:** 2.5 A @ 24 VDC
Electrical lifetime	≥ 50 x 10^3 operations (at 5 A, 250 V, cos φ= 1)
Mechanical lifetime	> 30 x 10^6 operations
Assignment	Associated to all alarm types

Insulation

Terminals	Basic
Inputs: L1, L2, L3, N to output: 15, 16, 18	2.5 kVrms, 4 kV impulse 1.2/50 µs

General

Material	Polyamide (Nylon) (PA66/6) or Phenylene ether + Polystyrene (PPE-PS)
	Flammability rating: HB according to UL 94
Colour	RAL7035 (light grey)
Dimensions (W x H x D)	17.5 x 90 x 67.2 mm (0.68 x 3.54 x 2.65 in)
Weight	100 g (3.53 oz)
Terminals	Cable size from 0.05 to 2.5 mm^2 (AWG30 to AWG13), stranded or solid
Tightening torque	Max. 0.8 Nm (7.08 lbin)
Terminal type	Screw terminals



Environmental

Operating temperature	-20 to 60 °C (-4 to 140 °F)
Storage temperature	-30 to 80 °C (-22 to 176 °F)
Relative humidity	5 - 95% non condensing
Protection degree	IP20
Pollution degree	3
Operating max altitude	2000 m amsl (6560 ft)
Salinity	Non saline environment
UV resistance	No

Vibration/Shock resistance

Test condition	Test	Level
Tests with unpacked device	Vibration response (IEC60255-21-1)	Class 1
	Vibration endurance (IEC 60255-21-1)	Class 1
	Shock (IEC 60255-21-2)	Class 1
	Bump (IEC 60255-21-2)	Class 1
Tests with packed device	Vibration random (IEC60068-2-64)	Class 1
	Shock (IEC 60255-21-2)	Class 1
	Bump (IEC 60255-21-2)	Class 1

Class 1: monitoring devices for normal use in power plants, substations and industrial plants and for normal transportation conditions.

The packaging type is designed and implemented in such manner that the severity class parameters will not be exceeded during transportation.

Compatibility and conformity

Marking	CE UKCA
Directives	2014/35/EU (LVD - Low voltage) 2014/30/EU (EMC - Electromagnetic compatibility)
Standards	Insulation coordination: EN 60664-1 Immunity: EN61000-6-2 Emission: EN61000-6-3
Approvals	c UL us LISTED (UL508) CCC (GB/T14048.5)

Operating description

Device configuration

The relay operates when all the phases are present, the phase sequence is correct and the phase-phase voltage levels are within set limits.

The relay releases when one or more phase-phase voltages exceeds the upper set level or drops below the lower set level.

Undervoltage adjustment dial	
Typology	Linear selection from 2 to 22%
Resolution	2% setpoint increase per notch
Function	Relative undervoltage setpoint

Overvoltage adjustment dial	
Typology	Linear selection from 2 to 22%
Resolution	2% setpoint increase per notch
Function	Relative overvoltage setpoint

Delay setting dial	
Typology	Logarithmic adjustment from 0.1 to 30 s
Resolution	From 100 ms/notch at 0.1 s to 10 s/notch at 30 s
Function	Alarm ON delay setting for undervoltage and overvoltage

Mains nominal voltage setting dial	
Function	Selection of mains nominal voltage value

Alarms

DPB51 operates in 2 different modes depending upon the alarm type:

- Phase loss and incorrect phase sequence cause immediate output relay de-energisation.
- Under or over voltage triggering cause output relay to turn OFF at the end of set delay.

Phase loss alarm	
Input variables	L1-L2, L2-L3 and L3-L1
Alarm setpoint	One phase ≤ 85% of the rated value (regenerated voltage detection)
Restore setpoint	All phases > 85% of the rated value + Hysteresis
Reaction time	≤ 200 ms
Delay ON	< 200 ms
Delay OFF	< 200 ms

Phase sequence alarm	
Input variables	Connection L1, L2, L3
Reaction time	≤ 200 ms
Delay ON	< 200 ms
Delay OFF	< 200 ms

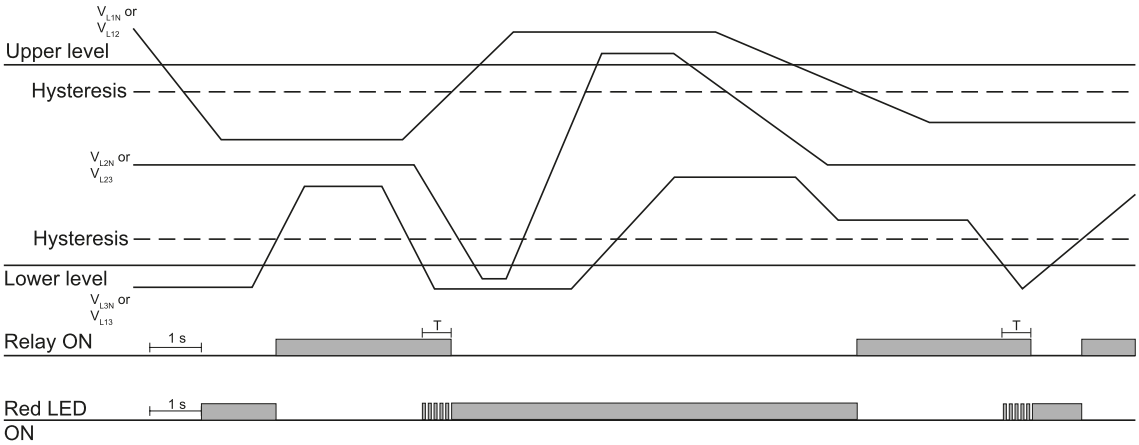
Over / under voltage alarms	
Input variables	3P: voltages V_{L12}, V_{L23}, V_{L31} 3P+N: voltages V_{L1N}, V_{L2N}, V_{L3N}
Reaction time	≤ 200 ms + set delay ON alarm
Undervoltage setting range	From -2 to -22%
Overvoltage setting range	From 2 to 22%
Repeatability	0.5% on full scale

Over / under voltage alarms	
Hysteresis	Setpoint between 2% and 4% → Hys 1% Setpoint between 4% and 22% → Hys 2%
Delay ON	Adjustable: from 0.1 to 30 s Accuracy: ± 10% on set value ± 50 ms
Delay OFF	None

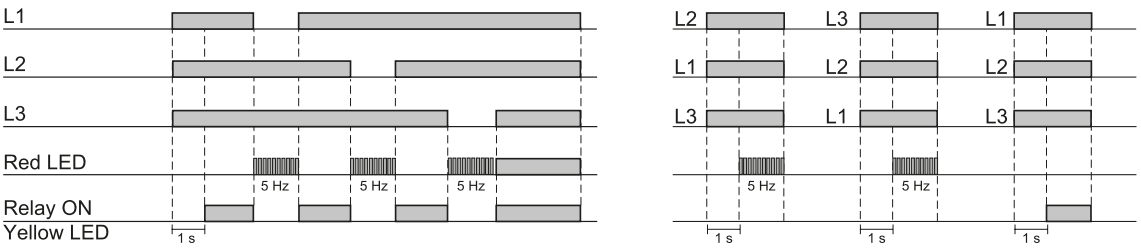
Information LEDs

Colour	Status		Description
Green (⏚)	Power supply	ON	Power supply ON
		OFF	Power supply OFF
Red (AL)	Alarm	ON (steady)	Alarm situation is still present at the end of delay
		OFF	Alarm OFF
		Flashing 2 Hz	Under or overvoltage alarm triggered with a delay on alarm elapsing
		Flashing 5 Hz	Phase loss or incorrect phase sequence alarm
Yellow (⊸)	Relay output	ON	Energised
		OFF	De-energised

Operating diagram



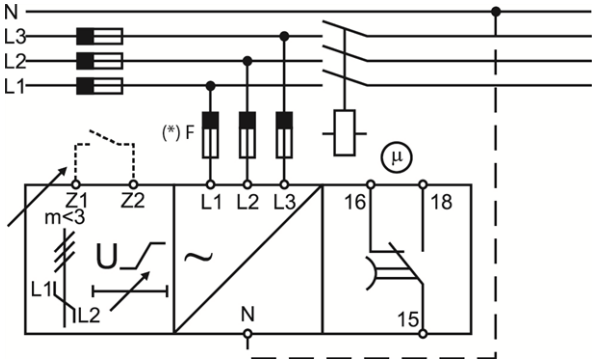
Over and undervoltage monitoring



Total phase loss, phase sequence

Connection diagram

(*) NOTE: fuses F of 315 mA delayed, if required by local law.



References

Further reading

Information	Where to find it	QR code
Installation manual	https://gavazziautomation.com/images/PIM/MANUALS/ENG/XPBX1- XPB01N_IM.pdf	
PSS selection tool	https://carlogavazzi-pss.com/	